**餐车工人安全的额外资料**

**下面所列的网站主要是英文网站，为了更好的理解网站内容，您可能需要用浏览器将他们翻译成中文。如果网络链接是YouTube的视频，您可以使用那里的自动翻译功能。**

**通用安全和健康项目:** <https://www.osha.gov/safety-management>

小企业安全和健康手册: <https://www.osha.gov/sites/default/files/publications/small-business.pdf>

安全和健康的商业价值: <https://www.osha.gov/businesscase/benefits>

小企业资源: <https://www.osha.gov/smallbusiness> and <https://www.osha.gov/publications/bytopic/small-business>

小企业咨询: <https://www.osha.gov/sites/default/files/publications/3357consultation-sm.pdf>

**工人权利:** <https://www.dol.gov/sites/dolgov/files/ofccp/regs/compliance/factsheets/FACT_Workplace_Aug2016_ENGESQA508c.pdf>

安全权利: <https://www.worker.gov/rights/safety-rights/>

工人保护: <https://www.worker.gov/>

**紧急行动计划（EAPs）**

常规: <https://www.osha.gov/etools/evacuation-plans-procedures>

什么是EAP？<https://www.osha.gov/etools/evacuation-plans-procedures/eap>

我需要EAP吗？ <https://www.osha.gov/etools/evacuation-plans-procedures/eap/develop-implement>

消防、救援和医疗服务:<https://www.osha.gov/etools/evacuation-plans-procedures/eap/fire-rescue-medical>

创建您自己的紧急行动计划n: <https://www.osha.gov/etools/evacuation-plans-procedures/expert-systems/create-eap>

OSHA EAP样本: <https://www.osha.gov/sites/default/files/2019-03/sample_emergencyactionplan.doc>

**防火计划:**

要求: <https://www.osha.gov/etools/evacuation-plans-procedures/emergency-standards/fire-prevention>

样本模板1: <https://www.mass.gov/doc/fire-prevention-plan/download>

样本模板2: <https://connect.ncdot.gov/resources/safety/Teppl/TEPPL%20All%20Documents%20Library/W38_EAandFirePrev.pdf>

**出口路径/路线:**

设计和建设要求: <https://www.osha.gov/etools/evacuation-plans-procedures/emergency-standards/design-construction>

维护、安全设施和操作特性: <https://www.osha.gov/etools/evacuation-plans-procedures/emergency-standards/maintenance-safeguards-features>

**一般防火安全/烹饪安全:**

Young Worker Safety in Restaurants餐厅年轻工人的安全: <https://www.osha.gov/etools/young-workers-restaurant-safety/cooking>

主题：烧伤、油炸锅、电气危险、火灾危险、热危险、滑倒/摔倒/跌倒、劳损和扭伤

海报: <https://www.osha.gov/etools/young-workers-restaurant-safety/posters>

主题：与上述相同 + 清洁安全、安全刀具操作、安全举重、免下车点单服务、权利、童工法律

灭火系统: <https://www.osha.gov/etools/evacuation-plans-procedures/emergency-standards/fixed-extinguishing>

**丙烷罐的安全:**

餐车丙烷安全：移动中的危险（80秒）: <https://youtu.be/rHRwS2B3Vv0>

丙烷罐安全警示标志（WorkSafeBC，85秒）: <https://youtu.be/vCSi6tXcRJs>

肥皂测试（WorkSafeBC，130秒）: <https://youtu.be/2GA4vwg8ay4>

餐车操作注意事项传单- 压缩气体罐重新鉴定审核（美国交通部）: <https://www.nfpa.org/-/media/Files/Public-Education/By-topic/Food-trucks/FoodTrucksOperatorAwarenessFlyer.ashx>

* 根据气罐类型、状态和以前的重新鉴定方法，气罐需要每5-12年重新鉴定或更换

丙烷气罐重新鉴定审核指南（美国交通部）: <https://www.nfpa.org/-/media/Files/Public-Education/By-topic/Food-trucks/FoodTrucksrequal_propane_cylinders.ashx>

**灭火器**

便携式灭火器: <https://www.osha.gov/etools/evacuation-plans-procedures/emergency-standards/portable-extinguishers>

灭火器检查、测试、维护指南（NFPA）: <https://www.nfpa.org/News-and-Research/Publications-and-media/Blogs-Landing-Page/NFPA-Today/Blog-Posts/2020/10/30/guide-to-fire-extinguisher-inspection-testing-and-maintenance>

灭火器位置和摆放（NFPA）: <https://www.nfpa.org/fireextinguisherfactsheet>

**NFPA文件:**

NFPA餐车安全: <https://www.nfpa.org/Codes-and-Standards/Resources/Standards-in-action/Food-truck-safety>

餐车安全检查清单: <http://www.nfpa.org//-/media/Files/Public-Education/By-topic/Food-trucks/FoodTruckFactSheet.pdf>

餐饮设施的建筑火灾: <https://www.nfpa.org/-/media/Files/News-and-Research/Fire-statistics-and-reports/Building-and-life-safety/oseating.pdf> (实体餐厅的统计数据，虽然不同但相关)

注意：61%的餐厅火灾涉及烹饪设备（2010-2014年）-每年造成3人死亡、110人受伤、1.65亿美元的财产损失

* 炸锅相关的火灾占火灾的21%，灶具/炉灶占14%
* 68%的火灾是小型的，没有蔓延到初始源以外
* 在43%的火灾中，烹饪材料是被点燃的东西
* 22%的火灾是由于清洁不利导致的

餐车火灾安全（受众= 消防部门或购买新餐车时）: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ReXCNq2MbLk&t=915s>

危险通报标准: <https://www.osha.gov/sites/default/files/publications/OSHA3695.pdf#page=36>

丙烷安全数据表: <https://www.amerigas.com/-/media/project/amerigas/files/propane-sds--phillips-propane-sds-2020.pdf>

OSHA病原体和危险通报标准的模板计划和方案: <https://www.osha.gov/sites/default/files/publications/osha3186.pdf>

**餐车事故（过去10年的示例）**

[费城，2014](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yDr_8kqmxLM)

费城2014年视频2: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fBv5eFyJiwA>

事故原因动画: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1YLLfOreaVE>

北卡罗来纳州

* [夏洛特，2022年-无伤亡，房屋损毁](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=20czSI6c0EU)
* [夏洛特（南端），2020年- 1人受伤](https://www.youtube.com/watch?app=desktop&v=a79DX5OW6oY)，[北卡罗来纳州的餐车爆炸被摄像机捕捉到 | WAVY.com](https://www.wavy.com/news/north-carolina/food-truck-explosion-in-north-carolina-caught-on-camera/)
* [格林斯伯勒，2021年-消防员受伤](https://www.wfmynews2.com/article/news/local/firefighter-injured-in-food-truck-explosion-released-from-hospital/223788823)
* [罗利，2018年- 无伤亡](https://www.wral.com/entertainment/out_and_about/video/17528953/)

其他事故

* [Newport News，2023年1月- 2人受伤](https://peninsulachronicle.com/2023/01/03/food-truck-catches-fire-at-newport-news-shipbuilding/)
* [弗雷斯诺，2022年- 2人烧伤受伤](https://abc30.com/planet-vegan-fresno-food-truck-fire-explosion/11999243/)，[第二篇文章](https://abcnews4.com/news/nation-world/2-injured-after-food-truck-in-california-explodes-sends-shrapnel-flying-hundreds-of-feet-planet-vegan-fresno-fire-investigators-severe-burns-injuries-extensive-medical-attention)
* [塔拉哈西，2022年- 2人受伤](https://www.wctv.tv/2022/10/24/food-truck-explosion-sends-two-hospital/)
* [奥兰多，2022年- 女子重伤](https://www.tcpalm.com/story/news/2022/05/14/vendor-injured-food-truck-explosion-vero-beach-seafood-festival/9776119002/)，[第二篇文章](https://www.foxnews.com/us/florida-food-truck-explosion-seafood-festival-injury)
* [阿拉巴马，2022年- 1人受伤](https://www.wbrc.com/2022/04/15/1-injured-forestdale-food-truck-explosion/)，[视频](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9QzbLLSWkEU)
* [华盛顿特区餐车爆炸火灾（10分钟视频）](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1Ct3mBUwj-Y)
* [火灾摧毁了北波特兰食品推车](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SZzNJq1xk1s)
* [怀俄明州餐车爆炸致3人受伤](https://www.eastidahonews.com/2020/08/3-people-injured-in-wyoming-food-truck-explosion/)
* [俄勒冈州尤金市爆炸事故](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ImYzIVW2j8I)
* [俄勒冈州波特兰市餐车失火](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FkVKnAn60ss)
* [犹他州（二度烧伤）](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jTbG66j7Hl0)
* [田纳西州克拉克斯维尔，2022年11月：餐车丙烷泄漏](https://www.wsmv.com/2022/11/17/clarksville-police-say-propane-gas-leak-caused-food-truck-explosion/)
* [路易斯安那州拉斐特，2022年10月：餐车夜里火灾，灶具未关闭](https://www.katc.com/news/lafayette-parish/food-truck-burns-after-burner-left-on)